



# **NEWS Letter**

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## STUDENT ARTICLE



**SHARVESH.R.D**  
2nd YEAR IT

### **Artificial Intelligence at the Edge (Edge AI): The Future of Smart Technology**

In recent years, Artificial Intelligence (AI) has rapidly evolved from cloud-based systems to more decentralized architectures. One of the most significant emerging technologies in 2026 is Edge AI, which brings intelligence directly to devices like smartphones, sensors, and IoT systems. This shift is transforming how data is processed, analyzed, and utilized in real time.

Edge AI refers to the deployment of AI algorithms directly on hardware devices (edge devices) rather than relying on centralized cloud servers. These devices process data locally, enabling faster decision-making and reducing dependency on internet connectivity.

Unlike traditional AI systems that send data to cloud servers, Edge AI processes data at the source, improving speed, privacy, and efficiency.

Edge AI offers several important features that make it highly efficient and practical in modern applications. One of its key advantages is low latency, as it enables real-time data processing directly on the device without delays caused by communication with cloud servers. It also ensures improved privacy, since sensitive data is processed locally and does not need to be transmitted over networks, reducing the risk of data breaches. Another significant feature is reduced bandwidth usage, as only minimal or necessary data is sent to the cloud, thereby lowering network load and improving efficiency. Additionally, Edge AI supports offline functionality, allowing devices to operate and make decisions even without an active internet connection, which is especially useful in remote or critical environments.

Edge AI has a wide range of applications across multiple domains. In healthcare, it enables real-time patient monitoring, supports wearable health devices, and helps in early disease detection by processing data instantly on the device. In smart cities, it is used for traffic management systems, surveillance and public safety, and energy optimization, improving urban efficiency. In autonomous vehicles, Edge AI plays a critical role in real-time object detection, navigation, and decision-making without relying on cloud connectivity. In industrial automation, it supports predictive maintenance, robotics, and smart manufacturing by analyzing data locally and responding quickly to changes.



**PRAKASHRAJ.V 2nd YEAR  
IT**

## **AI Agents (Agentic AI)**

**AI Agents (Agentic AI) is one of the most advanced and rapidly emerging technologies in 2026, representing the next evolution beyond traditional chatbots and generative AI systems. Unlike earlier AI models that mainly respond to user inputs, AI agents are capable of autonomously performing complex, multi-step tasks, making decisions, and interacting with different systems without continuous human intervention. These intelligent agents act like virtual assistants or digital workers that can plan, execute, and optimize workflows in real time.**

**AI agents are widely being applied across industries. In businesses, they function as virtual coworkers that automate tasks such as scheduling, data analysis, and customer support. In software development, advanced agents can write, test, and deploy code independently, significantly reducing development time. In smart environments, AI agents can control devices, manage home systems, and even replace traditional mobile apps by enabling natural language interaction with technology.**

**The advantages of AI agents include increased productivity, automation of repetitive and complex tasks, real-time decision-making, and reduced human effort. They also enhance efficiency by integrating with multiple tools and systems to complete tasks seamlessly. However, there are challenges associated with this technology, such as concerns about data privacy, reliability, trust, and the need for strong governance to ensure safe and ethical usage.**

**Looking ahead, AI agents are expected to play a crucial role in shaping the future of technology. The concept of multi-agent systems, where multiple specialized agents collaborate to complete tasks, is gaining traction and is predicted to become a standard in enterprise applications. These agents will be deeply integrated into everyday life, from personal assistants to industrial automation, transforming how humans interact with machines. By 2026 and beyond, AI agents are expected to become a fundamental part of digital ecosystems, revolutionizing industries and redefining the concept of intelligent automation.**